Medical Cannabis Users Under Canada's Recreational Cannabis Legalization Lost in the Shuffle

> Dick Sobsey University of Alberta

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# Disclosure

- I have a personal interest in medical cannabis.
- My son uses CBD (Cannabidiol) to treat a severe seizure disorder that has been poorly controlled by available anticonvulsant medication. (More about this later.)

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### Task Force Recommendations

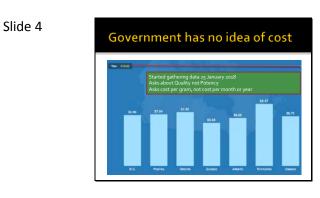
"there is agreement that many individuals suffering from a variety of serious medical conditions derive therapeutic benefits from both THC and CBD"

"provide patients with reasonable access to cannabis for medical purposes, such that they can acquire and use cannabis to meet their needs while not facing undue constraints of cost or choice." The Task Force on Cannabis Legalization and Regulation (..., Soc). A Faramework for the Legalization and Regulation of Cannabis in Canada. Ottawa: Health Canada

But.... What is reasonable access?

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What are undue constraints of cost?



What are actual costs for medical cannabis patients? What is reasonable?

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| Intractable<br>Seizures                      | 55 Kilograms<br>ALBERTA<br>240 mg per day   | 62 Kilograms<br>QUEBEC<br>150 mg per day                      |
|--|---|---|
| CURRENT COST                                 | \$11,079 per Year<br>Includes \$527.58 Tax<br>(5% Tax)  | \$16,543 per year<br>Includes \$2,370,17 Tax<br>(14.975% Tax) |
| With Proposed<br>excise tax and<br>Sales Tax | \$12,187 per Year<br>Includes \$1,635.51Tax<br>(15.5% Tax)  | \$20,017 per year<br>Includes \$4,189.93 Tax<br>(26.5% Tax)   |
| Gold Standard<br>Dosage<br>20 mg per KG      | 1100 mg per day         1240 mg per day           \$50,372 per year         \$62,054 per year           Includes \$67,456.47 Tax         Includes \$12,988 Ta           (15,5% Tax)         (26,5% Tax) |   |

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### Statistics Canada: September 2017

### IO,433 Medical Practitioners

- = 235,621 clients
- 913 grams per year
- \$6200 average per year
  Sales tax \$310 Alberta -\$928 Quebec
- Minimum excise tax \$913 (14.7%)
- With sales tax on tax \$956 Alberta-\$1,037
- Quebec In new added taxes 20.4% total Tax Alberta / 31.7% Quebec

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# **Canadian Pharmacists Association**

- .
- CPhA recommends that the federal Excise Tax Act be amended to zero-rate medical cannabis, in alignment with the tax treatment of prescription drugs and drug dispensing fees.
  Recreational marijuana should be subject to sales tax.
  Price differentiation between medical cannabis and recreational marijuana will also help to ensure that medical cannabis are not diverted from the medical system for reasons of cost or convenience, which would remove them from the supervision and oversight of their prescribing physician and other health care professionals, including pharmacists. ļ

### **Task Force Recommendations**

- "We suggest that variable tax rates or minimum prices linked to THC level (potency), similar to the pricing models used by several provinces and territories for beer, wine and spirits, should be applied to encourage consumers to purchase less-potent
- Products." (p. 24)
   The Task Force on Cannabis Legalization and Regulation. (2016). A Framework for the Legalization and Regulation of Cannabis in Canada. Ottawa: Health Canada

# Slide 11

### **Two Issues**

- Current plans for the legalization of medical cannabis will result in two problems.
- Failure to base taxation on THC potency will push growers, retailers, and consumers toward stronger and stronger strains.
- Proposed "dual systems" disadvantage medical users and will interfere with access and medical supervision for those who need it most.

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### CLAIM: Necessary to Impose Tax on Medical Cannabis Because Non-Medical Users Will Make False Claims of Medical Need

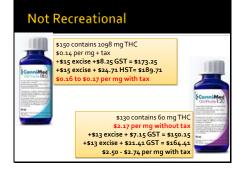
- Unethical: Imposes penalties on those with real medical needs instead of enforcing the law.
   The only harm done by differential taxation is harm to tax
- revenue.
- The harm done by taxing medical and recreational consumers the same is harm to individuals with real health problems . including: Thousands of dollars per year in increased costs
- Being priced out of getting the treatment they need
  Being driven out of the medical market with loss of medical supervision

CLAIM: Necessary to Impose Tax on Medical Cannabis Because Non-Medical Users Will Make False Claims of Medical Need

- Unproven: Some probably will but this may not be a common issue.
  - Doctors must (a) certify real medical need and (b) prescribe medication Many simply refuse

  - Others charge (often \$250-\$1,000) for "uninsured paperwork"
     Those who are serious typically require regular monitoring, laboratory work,
     Many Medical Cannabis products are not suitable for recreational use. Locked in to producers etc, can't take advantage of market.

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# Exempt from Exemption The government argues that ALL cannabis The government argues that ALL cannabis must be taxed to prevent diversion to the black market. Then it exempts "industrial hemp" saying for the purpose of the law this low-THC Cannabis is not Cannabis. But it does not exempt CBD oils that contain even lower levels of THC. lemp for medica Use becomes Cannabis Exempt from exemption

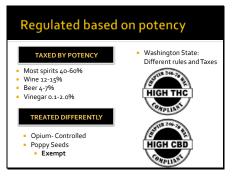
|                        | Recreational             | Medical   |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Products<br>Available  | Wide Variety             | Same Products   |
| Taxation               | 10% Excise +<br>GST+ PST | Same Tax  |
| Access<br>Requirements | Adult                    | Registration Required<br>Medical document/Prescription Required<br>MD determines vendor<br>Locked in to vendor<br>MD determines which which product<br>MD determines how much per month<br>MD may require visits for medical supervision<br>MD may require lab work<br>MD may reture for non-insured services |

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# **CLAIM: Other Jurisdictions Treat** and Tax Medical and Recreational Cannabis the Same! FALSE!

- FALSE!
   California 7.35% state tax + 15% excise tax recreational-medical is exempt
   Colorado 2.5% state tax + 10% excise recreational-medical exempt from excise. If
   you eam less that 185% of Federal Poverty Guidelines, you can be exempted from
   sales tax on medical annabia.
   Maine 10% sales tax recreational Medical is tax free
   Mexada: 10% excise recreational Medical is tax free
   Nexada: 10% excise recreational Medical is tax free
   Weshington; 39% excise + 8% state tax. Medical exempt from state tax
   At least 17 other states have limited access laws that do not permit
   recreational use but permit low-THC and CBD Cannabis products





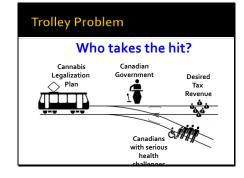
# CLAIM: To Avoid the Heavy Costs and Taxes, You can Grow Your Own

- The 4, up to 1 metre, plants allowed would not produce enough.
- Extracting CBD requires expensive and sophisticated lab equipment or wastes about half of the CBD.
- Every batch of oil requires lab testing to determine strength of CBD, THC, etc.

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# Leap before you look strategy...

- The current plan was developed without consideration of how medical cannabis patients would be affected.
   AND with knowledge that it would have a negative impact and the patients of the set of th
- on these patients. When these issues were pointed out the response has been "The medical system we're going to look at once we've changed the system." Justin Trudeau, 15 Dec 2017, on Breakfast TV

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# Poisoned-Well Strategy

- The government's plan amounts to a poisoned well strategy. To prevent unwelcome intruders from drinking from the well, it poisons the water so no one will drink from it.
- The so-called separate frameworks add greater costs and more intrusive requirements for medical users while offering no benefits to drive people of the medical system.

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Do we have time for discussion?



# **CBD: World Health Review**

- "The clinical use of CBD is most advanced in the treatment of epilepsy. In clinical trials, CBD has been demonstrated as an effective treatment for at least some forms of epilepsy". Dravet & Lennox-Gastaut Syndromes
- "Across a number of controlled and open label trials CBD of the potential therapeutic effects of CBD it is generally well tolerated, with a good safety profile"
- "The potential toxic effects of CBD have been extensively reviewed [49] with a recent update of the literature. [50] In general, CBD has been found to have relatively low toxicity"
- After extensive study in animals and humans there was no evidence of abuse potential. results of this analysis demonstrated that CBD was placebo- like on all measures
  - WHO, CBD, PreReview Report Expert Committee on Drug Dependence, December, 2017

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### **National Academies of Science**

- There is conclusive or substantial evidence that cannabis or cannabinoids are effective:
  - For the treatment of chronic pain in adults
- As antientics in the treatment of chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting
   For improving patient-reported multiple sclerosis spasticity
- There is moderate evidence that cannabis or cannabinoids are effective for:
- Improving short-term sleep outcomes in individuals with sleep disturbance associated with obstructive sleep apnea syndrome, fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and multiple

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### **National Academies of Science**

#### There is limited evidence that cannabis or cannabinoids are effective for:

- effective for:

  Increasing appetite and decreasing weight loss associated with HIV//AIDS
  Improving clinician-measured multiple sclerosis spasticity symptoms
  Improving symptoms of Tourette syndrome
  Improving anxiety symptoms, as assessed by a public speaking test, in
  individual with social anxiety disorders
  Improving symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder
  Improving symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder
  Instructional Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2017. The Health efforts of
  camabia and cannabination. Dc. The National Academies Press. doi: 10.1322/2124/655

# Obstacles to clinical trials

- Lack of financial incentive for drug companies to fund research
- Tight government controls on Cannabis products.

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### Trial of Cannabidiol for Drug-Resistant Seizures in Dravet Syndrome

- Devinsky, O., Cross, J. H., et al. (2017). New England Journal of Medicine, 376(21), 2011-2020.
   All participants already taking 1 to 5 anti-convulsants
   20mg/Kg Cannabidiol divided into 2 doses
   The baseline convulsive-seizure frequency was a median of 12.4. (201vulsive seizures per month (range, 3.9 to 1717)
   Under Treatment with CBD the frequency of seizures was reduced to a median of 5.9 per month.
   43% reduced seizure frequency by more than 50%
   5% became seizure frequency but safety profile looks good so far.