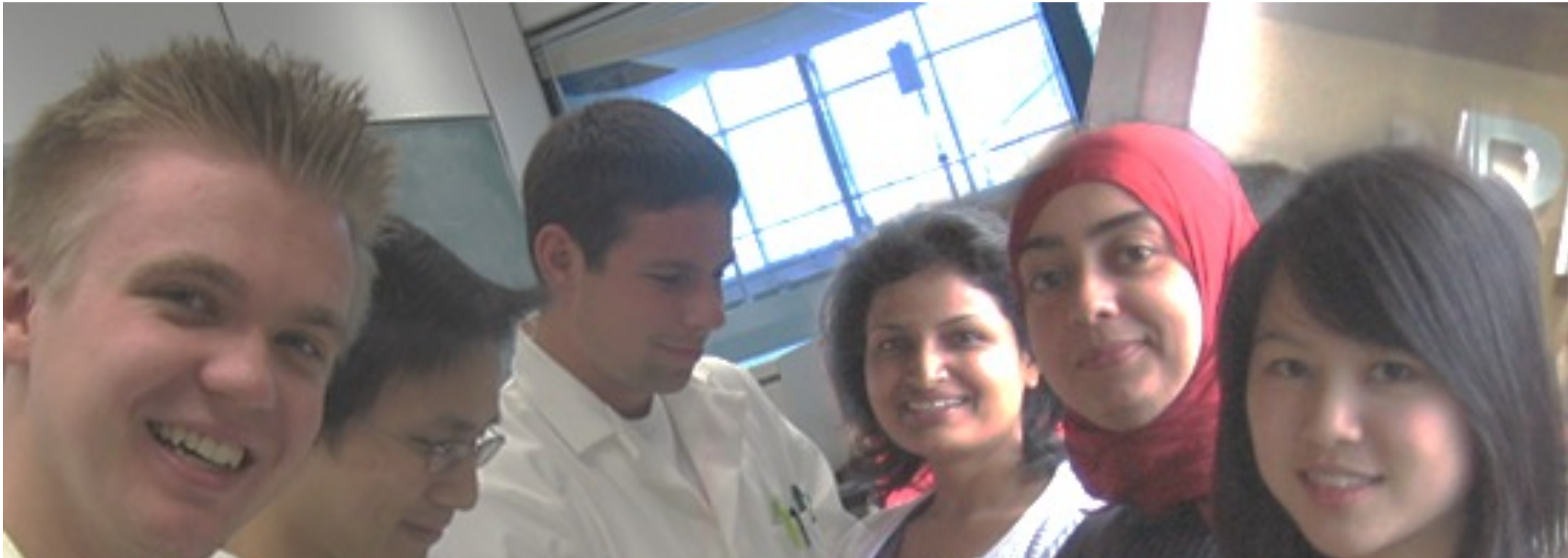


# Your Summer Research Program at FOMD

**Think Boldly**

**Dream Big**

**Be  
Responsible**



Elena Posse de Chaves, PhD  
Professor, Department of Pharmacology  
Director of Graduate Program, Department of Pharmacology  
Associate Director Education, Neuroscience and Mental Health Institute

Phone: 1(780)492-5966

Email: [elena.chaves@ualberta.ca](mailto:elena.chaves@ualberta.ca)

# Why would you spend your summer doing research?

I did it last year and I loved it!!!

I need a job


I need a letter of recommendation for my future school application

I want to know how scientific research really works

I envision pursuing a career in research



# What can you get from a Summer Research at FoMD?

A woman with long brown hair, wearing a white shirt, is sitting at a desk with her chin resting on her hand, looking upwards and to the right in a thoughtful expression. Above her head is a large, white, hand-drawn cloud of arrows pointing in various directions, symbolizing complex thought or research.

Learn how  
science really  
works

# The Scientific Method

Scientific Method (1 serving)

1. Ask a question.
2. Formulate a hypothesis.
3. Perform experiment.
4. Collect data.
5. Draw conclusions.

Bake until thoroughly cooked.

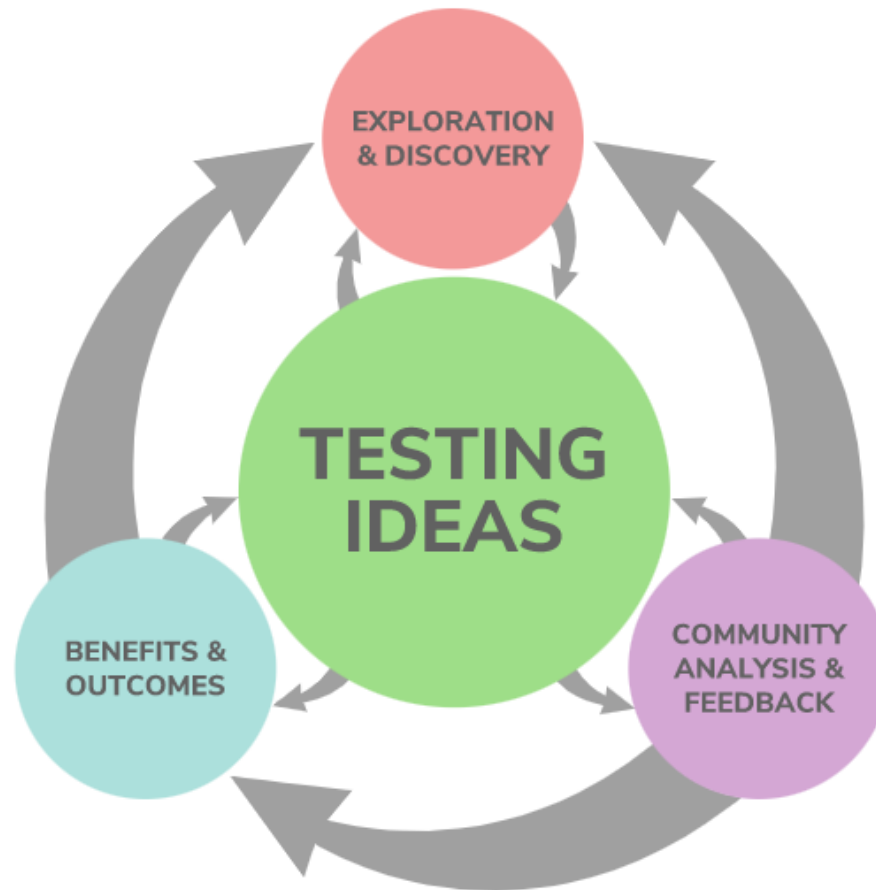
Garnish with additional observations.

*Finally done with the first two steps of The Scientific Method! Now for one simple experiment, and I can prove that my hypothesis is right!*



Is this how science really works?

# The Real Process of Science





# Exploration and Discovery



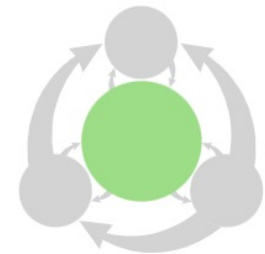
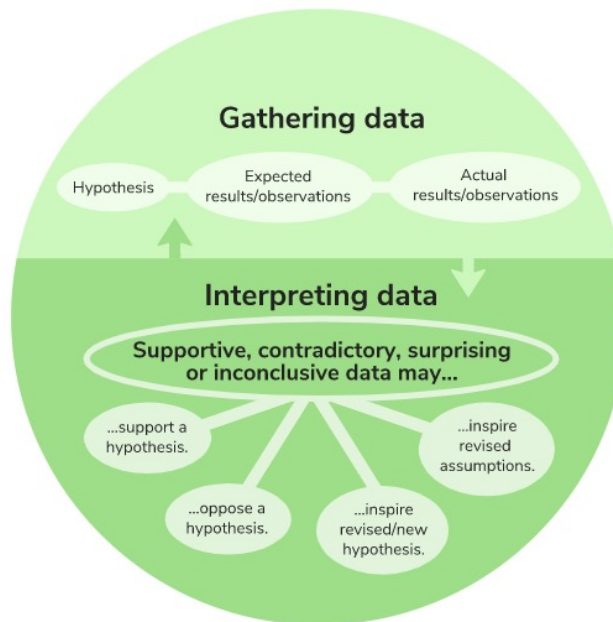
<http://undsci.berkeley.edu>

Making observations and forming questions are key to the process of science



# Testing Ideas

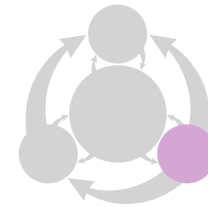
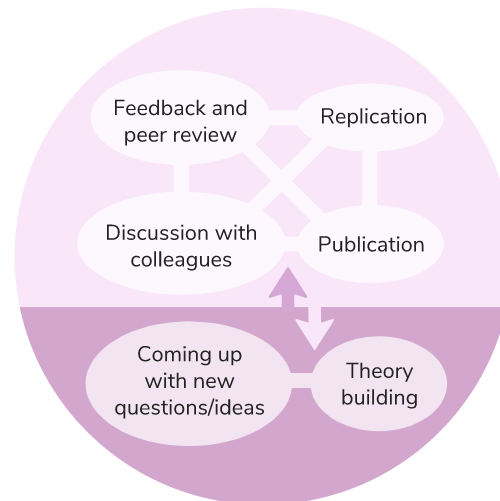
<http://www.understandingscience.org>



- Testing hypotheses and theories is at the core of the process of science
- We use data to evaluate possible explanations, keeping only those that are supported by evidence

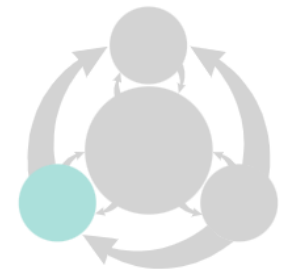
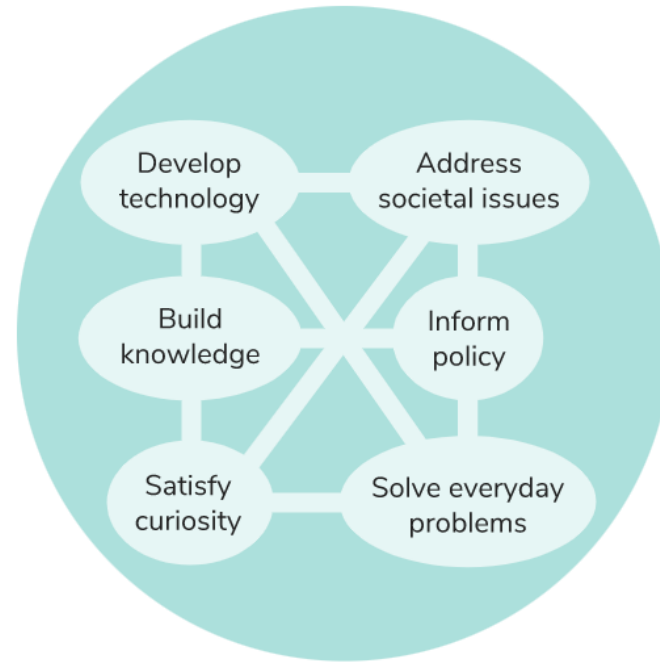
# Community Analysis and Feedback

<http://www.understandingscience.org>



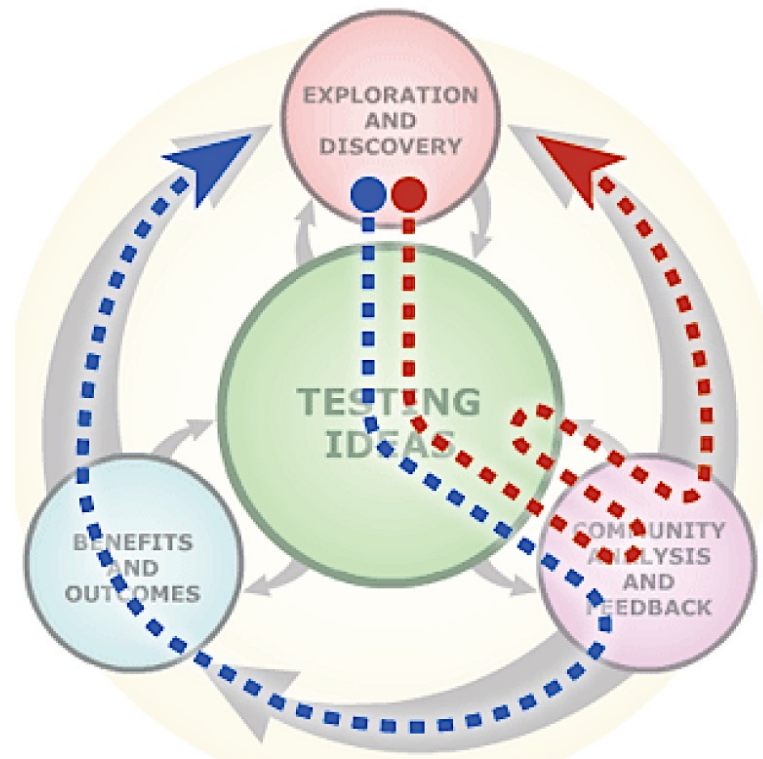
- Community interactions are essential to the process of science
- Scientists must share their research for it to be evaluated and built upon by other scientists
- The scientific community helps ensure science's accuracy

# Benefits and Outcomes



**The process of science  
influences society and is influenced by society**

# The Process of Science is Not Pre-Determined



# What can you get from a Summer Research at FoMD?

Enrich your perspective on scientific research

Learn how science really works



# Working in Scientific Research

Aim:



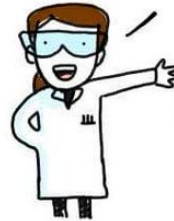
We will solve this  
Problem using  
Science!

PROBLEM

## Recognize the complexity of scientific research

THEORISED result:

We have solved  
the problem.



PROBLEM

Actual result

The problem is  
more complex than  
we first thought



PROBLEM

@twisteddoodles



**BECOME COMPETENT AT  
PERFORMING EXPERIMENTS**





# Understand the inherent uncertainty of Science

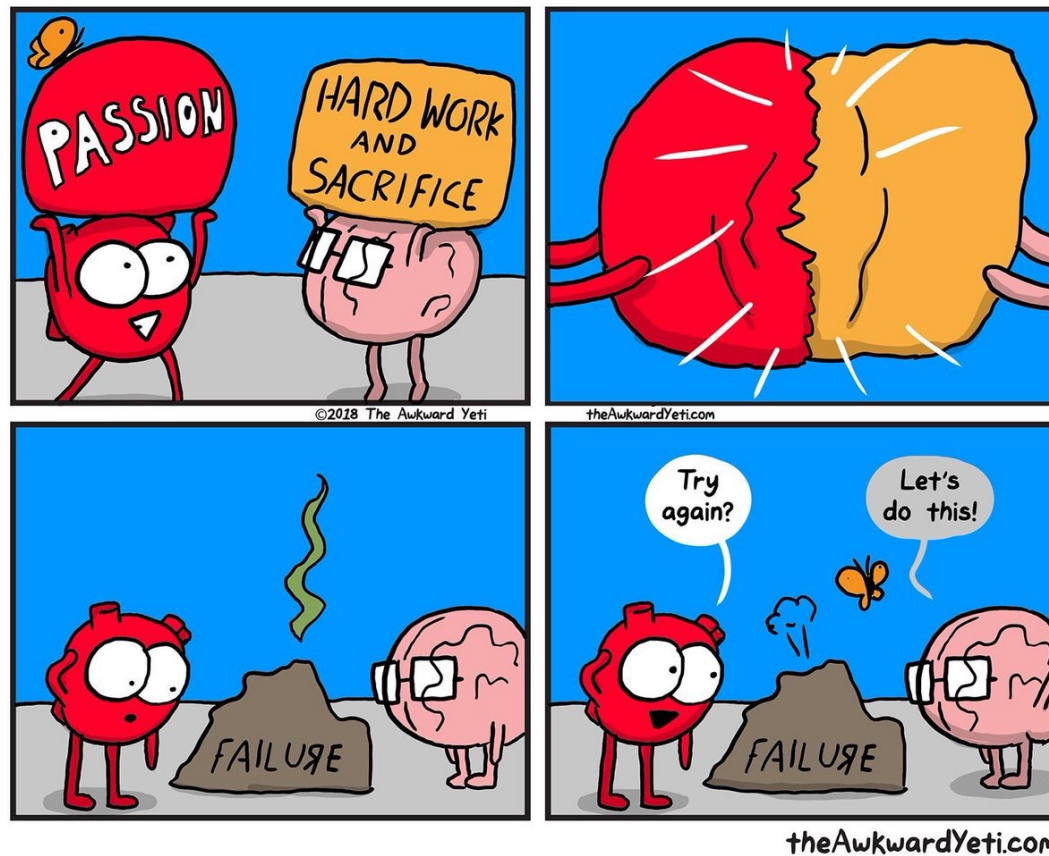


Science is founded on uncertainty. Each time we learn something new and surprising, the astonishment comes with the realization that we were wrong before.

*Lewis Thomas*

*American physician, researcher, author, and teacher best known for his essays, which contain reflections on a wide range of topics in biology.*

# Appreciate the importance of perseverance in scientific research



# What can you get from a Summer Research at FoMD?

Enrich your perspective on scientific research

Develop transferable skills

Learn how science really works



# Transferable Skills

Skills learned in one context (for example research) that are useful in another (e.g. future employment in research, business etc.).





# IMPROVE YOUR ORGANIZATION SKILLS



# IMPROVE YOUR COMMUNICATION SKILLS







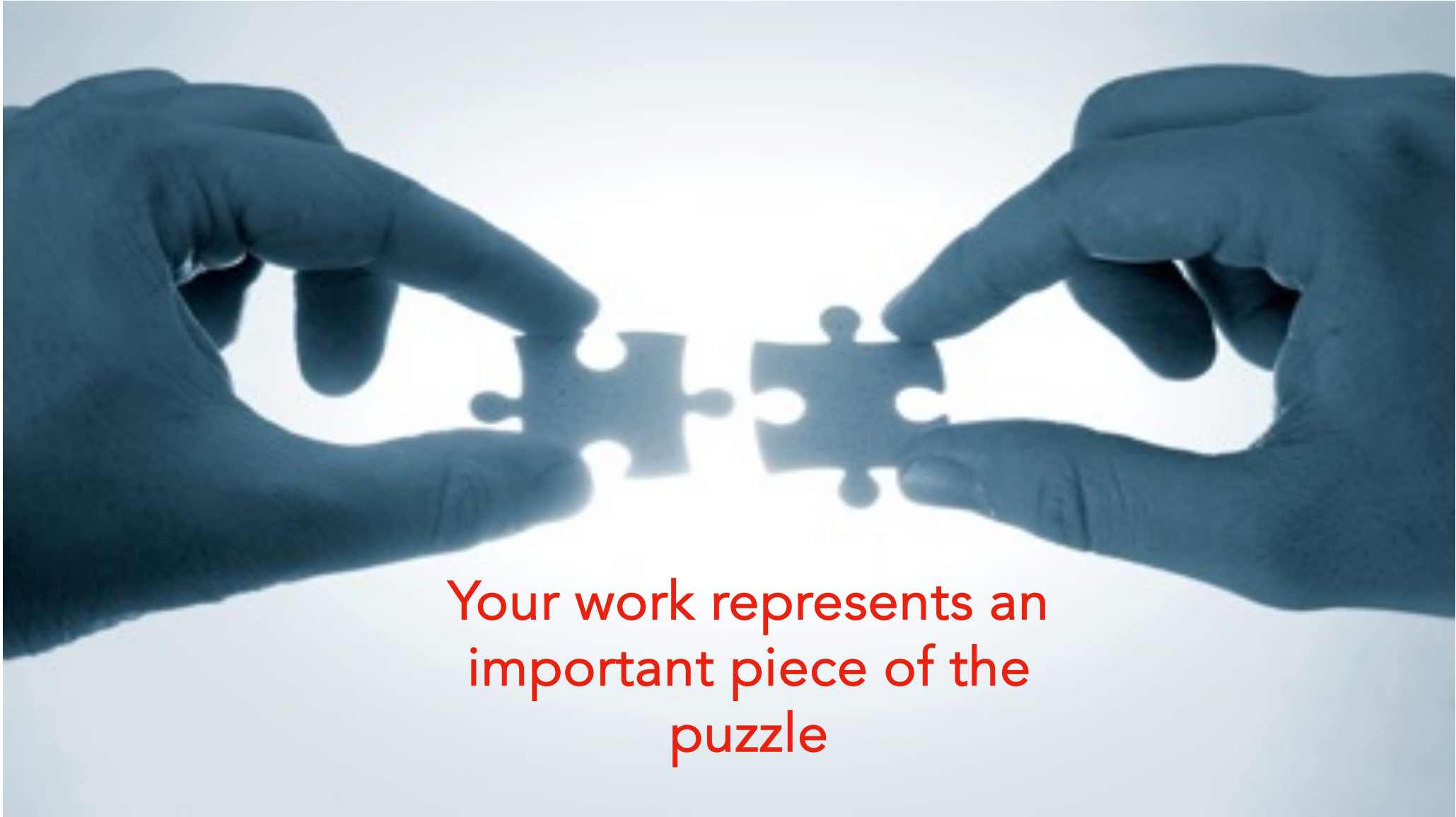
**INCREASE YOUR TEAMWORK SKILLS**

Image: Chesapeake Bay Program / Flickr / CC BY 2.0



# You are trying to answer an important scientific question





Your work represents an  
important piece of the  
puzzle

# GROW AS A CRITICAL THINKER

reserve  
judging until  
they have all  
the facts

are curious

are aware of their  
own biases

are open to  
change their  
opinions  
based on new  
information

question ideas and  
assumptions rather  
than accepting them  
at face value







**Think Boldly**

**Dream Big**

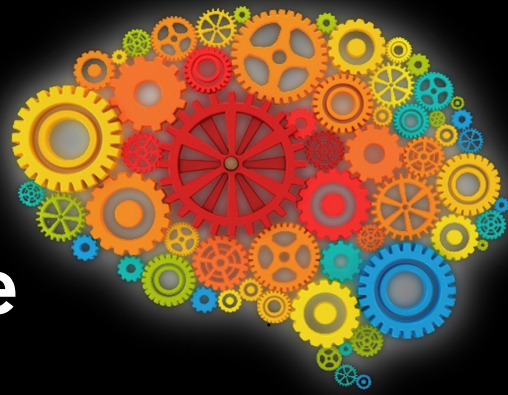


**Be  
Creative**

<https://www.forbes.com/>

# Creativity

thinking  
outside the  
box



coming up with new  
ideas and innovative  
solutions to problems



expressing ideas  
in unique ways



Will I ever have  
**my own**  
research ideas?



In time you would  
develop original  
research ideas



# What can you get from a Summer Research at FoMD?

Enrich your perspective on scientific research

Develop transferable skills

Realize that scientific research is not for you

Learn how science really works

Become an advocate for science



**Science advocates** make sure that scientific discoveries and information are easy to understand for everyone, not just experts

**People who understand science better** can tell the difference between reliable information and false claims, which helps stop the spread of misinformation

## Science advocates

**Science advocates** help create a society that appreciates and supports science and makes smart decisions using proven facts



Speak up for science. *Nature* 517, 231-233, doi:10.1038/nj7533-231a (2015).

**People who understand science better** are more likely to support science education and funding for research, which helps new scientific ideas and discoveries develop

**Science advocates** work to bridge the gap between scientific communities and the public



# THE “CONSENSUS GAP”

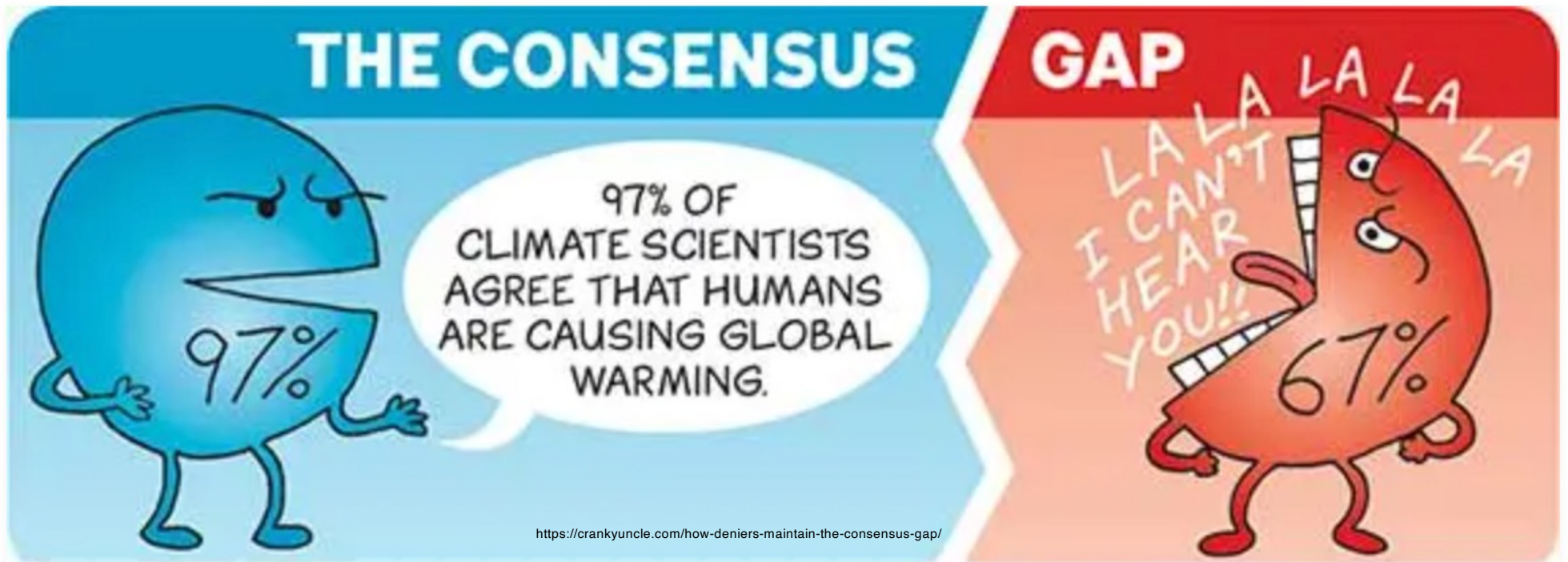
THE PUBLIC THINK...



IN REALITY...

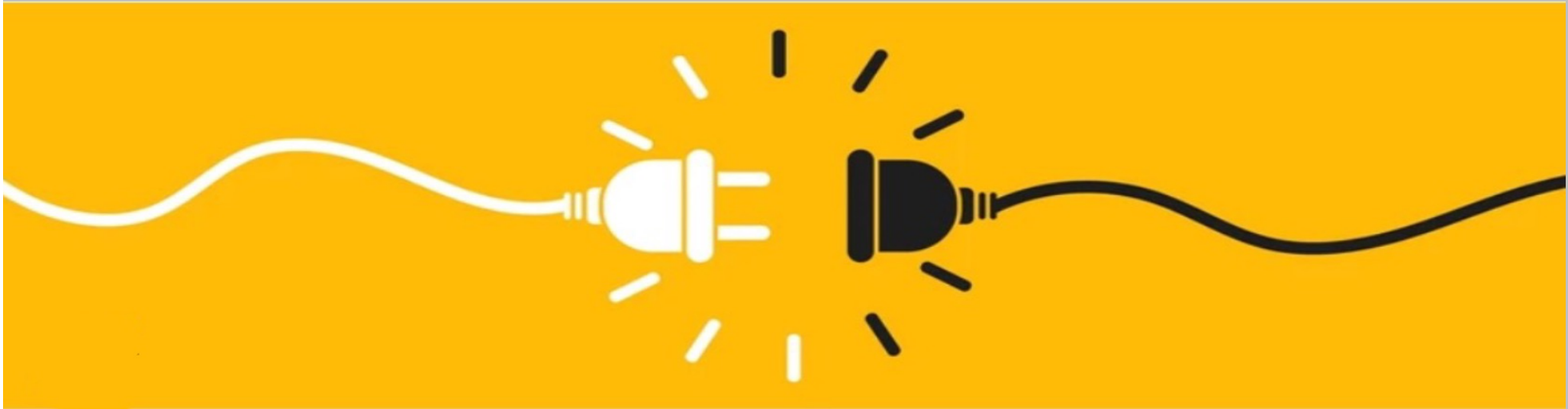


# The Importance of Closing the consensus Gap



When people don't realize there is scientific consensus they are less likely to support climate action

# Lack of Understanding Of Science

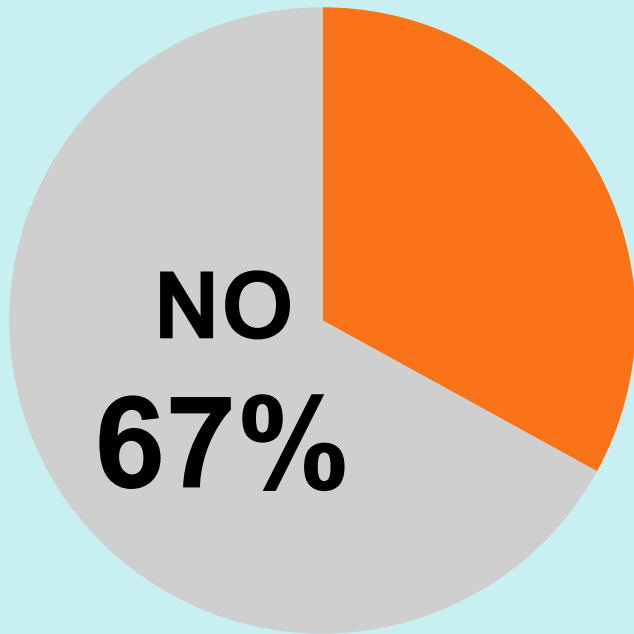


Disconnect between public opinion and the scientific consensus on several science-related topics



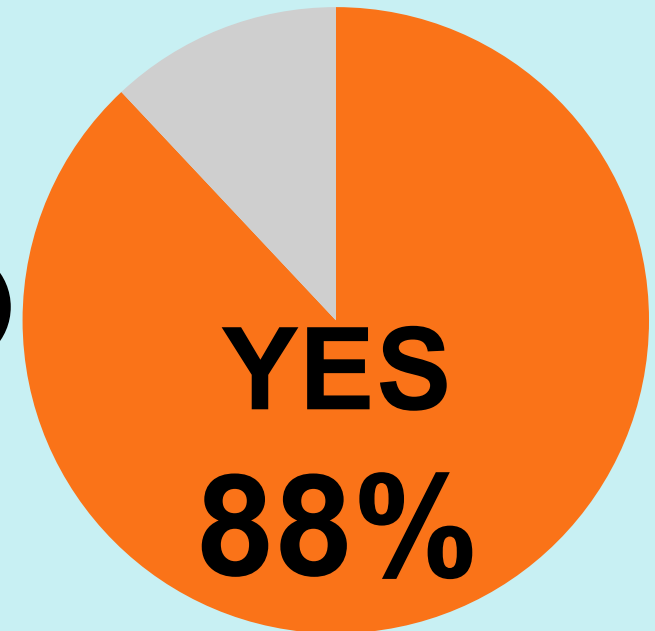
# Is it safe to eat genetically modified food?

**PUBLIC**



**55 points gap**

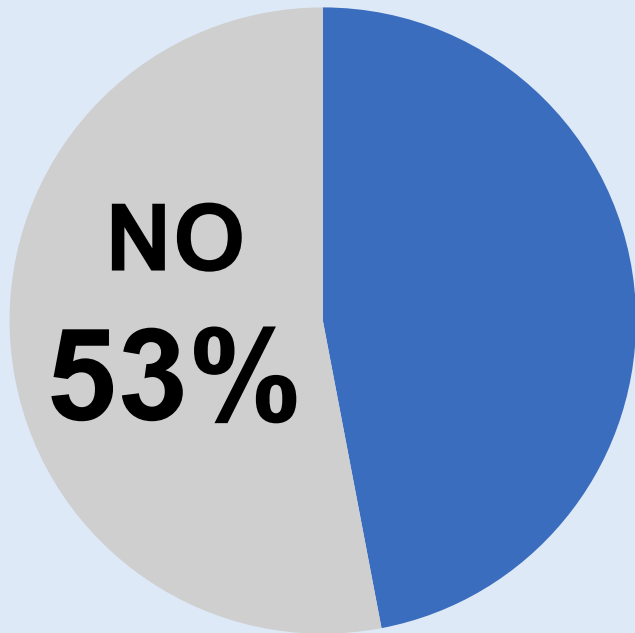
**SCIENTISTS**





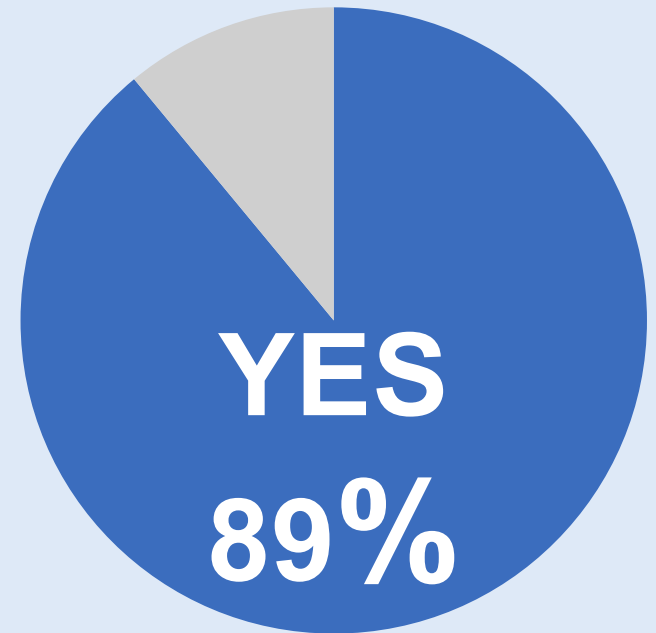
# Favor use of animals in research

**PUBLIC**



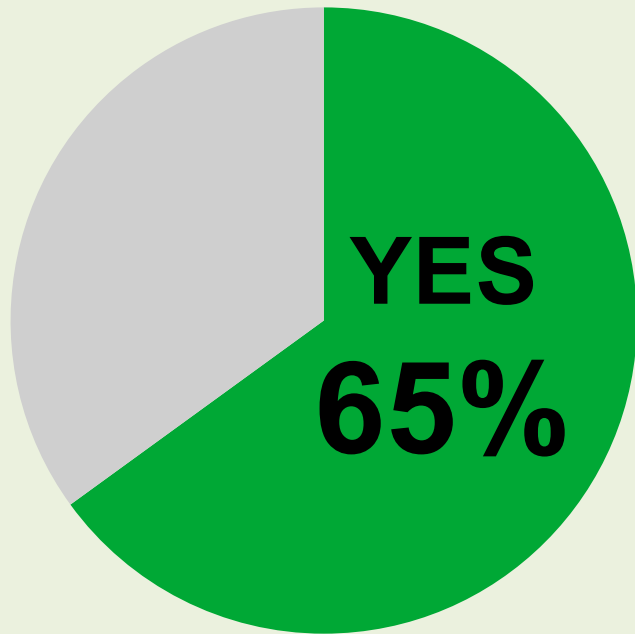
**42 points gap**

**SCIENTISTS**



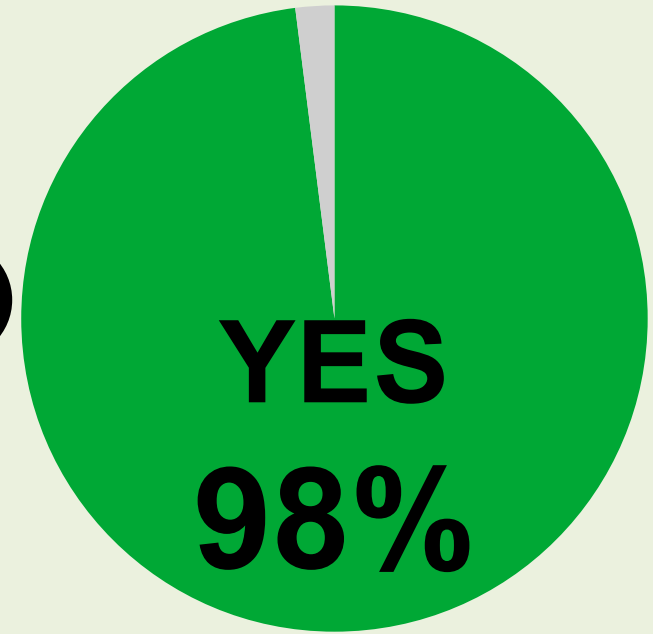
# Humans have evolved over time

PUBLIC



33 points gap

SCIENTISTS



# Barriers for Closing the Gap



Concerns about an underinformed or even misinformed public when it comes to scientific issues

“Online falsehoods create polarized belief systems in major nations”

Prof Sander van der Linden

<https://yourmist.streamlit.app/>

# Barriers for Closing the Gap

The majority of policy makers and people in positions of power are not scientists



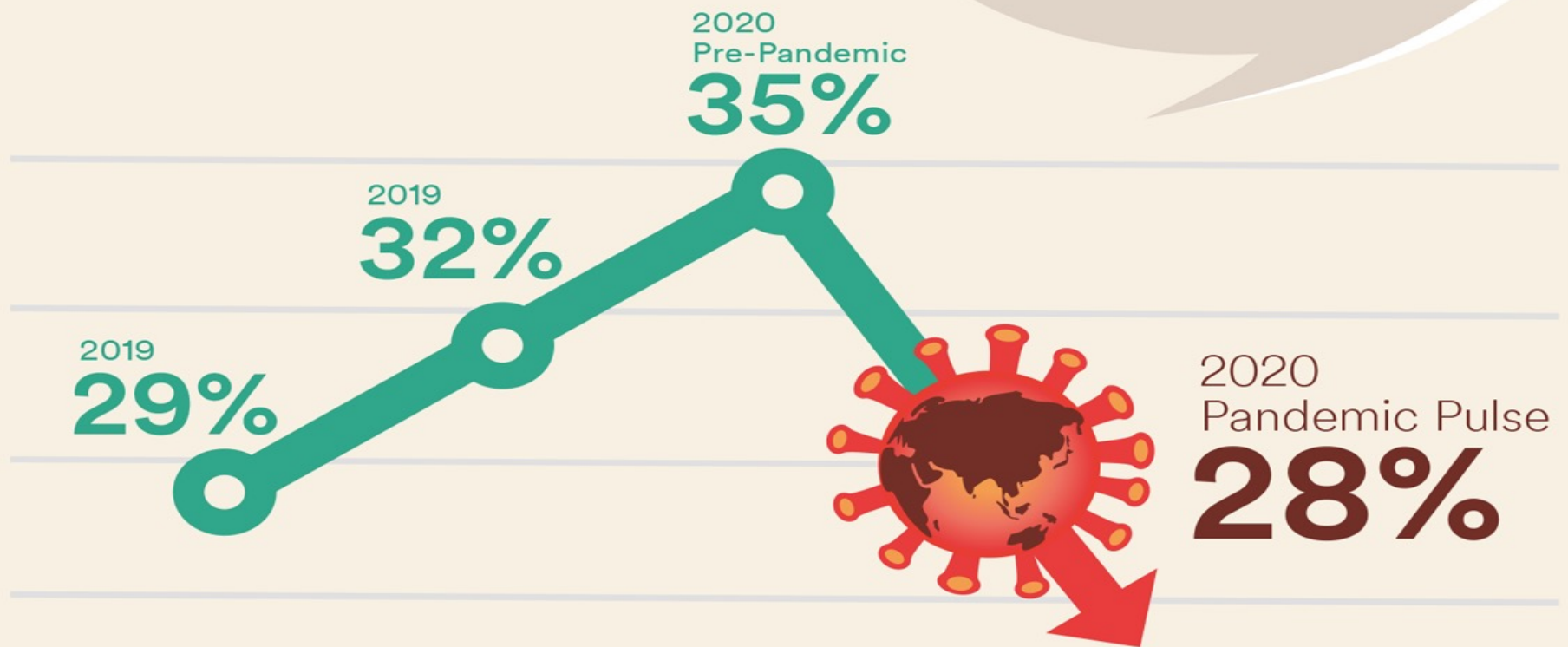
Risk of policy makers following the will of misinformed members of the public





Science skepticism declines for the first time in three years

*“I am skeptical of science”*



## Despite progress, challenges remain



# Be Responsible

RESEARCH INTEGRITY

<https://www.the-scientist.com>

# Number 1 Responsibility: **HONESTY**



**No matter which path you choose, the  
summer research program at the FoMD  
will have a significant and lasting impact  
on your future →**

